Welcome to



The Culture of You, Me, & We Moving Towards a Greater Sense of Us

THE TRAINING WILL BEGIN SHORTLY! WHILE YOU'RE WAITING...



What's your go-to snack for a movie night?



Survey & Certificate of Completion

Available following the training.

CEUs available for LCSWs, LMFTs, LPCCs, and LEPs

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UPCOMINGS TRAININGS mark your calendars!

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November 19 I Social & Emotional Competence of Children



December 3 I Leading Through Change



November 21 | Pause, Reset, Nourish



December 11 I Stewards of Children



November 26 I Addiction & Recovery: Cultural Elements of Working with Hispanic, Latino/a, & Latinx/e Populations



December 12 I Building a Resilient and High-Performing Organizational Culture

Before We Begin...

DURING



The notetaking slides and reflection workbook are in the chat now!



This presentation is being recorded.



Review interactive features for today's session. Locate the controls on the toolbar at the bottom of your screen.



External AI assistants are not allowed in CalTrin trainings due to California privacy laws.

AFTER



Complete the survey to receive your Certificate of Attendance. CEUs available for LCSWs, LMFTs, LPCCs, and LEPs.



A follow-up email will be sent to all participants within two days.

TRAINING RESOURCES



Fillable Reflection Workbook

Notetaking PPT Slides







Speaken SPOTLIGHT.



Pradeep Gidwani, MD, MPH, FAAP

Medical Director, Healthy
Development Services and First 5
First Steps Home Visiting Services,
AAP-CA3

- Pediatrician and community health leader
- Past President of AAP-CA3 and a member of the Board Governors at the San Diego Foundation
- Expertise in child development, infant and early childhood mental health, childhood trauma, parents' perception of childhood behaviors, and cultural issues in healthcare



Goals

- Today's session will give you the opportunity
 - to understand what is culture
 - to reflect upon your beliefs and consider how they developed
 - to consider how our beliefs and sense of identity contributes to our feelings of mattering and belonging

Today's Expectations

- Safe space
- Respect and humility
- Active participation in whatever way is comfortable
- Vulnerability
- Willing to learn and change
- You are valued and add to the richness of our community
- We are on a journey

Reflection – 1st Impressions

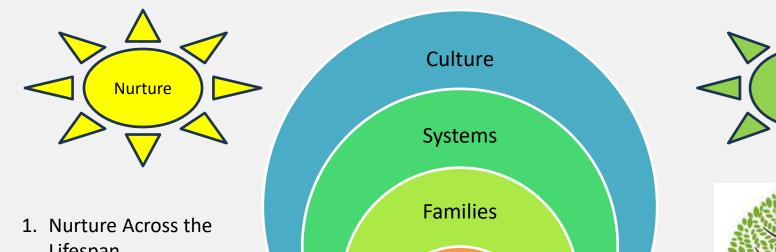
- Take a moment to write your 1st impression of me
- No one will see what you write, and we will check in later to how it changes
- It may include
 - My physical appearance
 - My voice
 - My bio

Promise of US

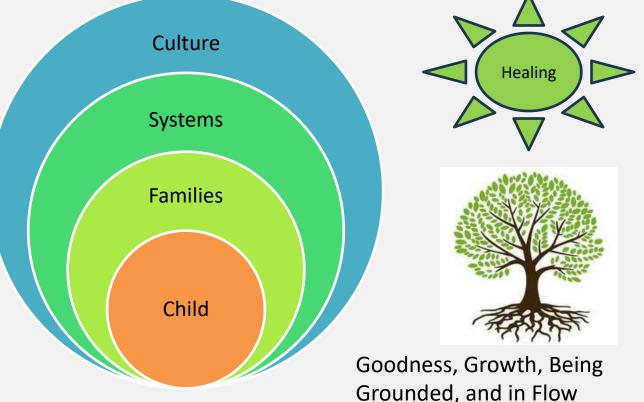




Children and Families are Always at the Center

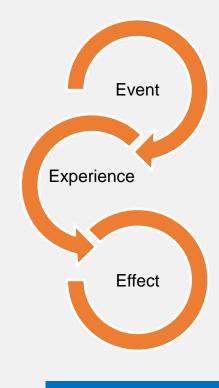


- Lifespan
- 2. The Culture of One
- 3. Human Development through the Lens of Child Development
- 4. Systems Building
- 5. Healing Relationships



Difficult Experience and Trauma

- Trauma is often the result of an overwhelming amount of <u>stress</u> that exceeds one's ability to cope, or integrate the <u>emotions</u> involved with that experience
- Trauma differs between individuals, according to their subjective experiences
- Unprocessed events, experiences, or emotions can be triggering



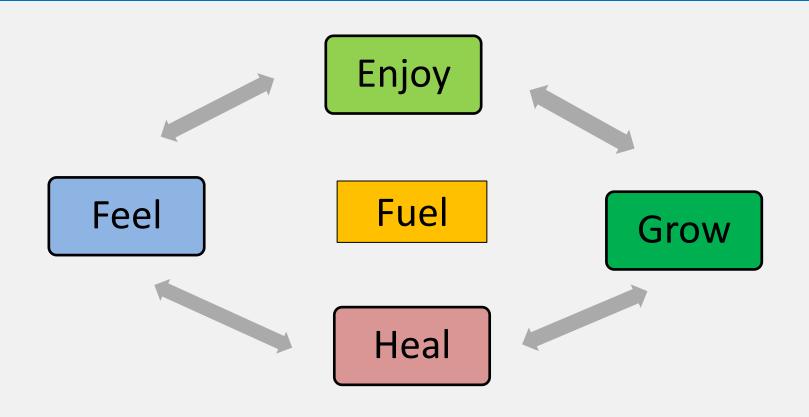
Throughout Our Time Together

Before we get into the material, we will be talking about things that are real in your life.

Tune into your body and mind, if you need to take a breath or a break, you can at anytime.



Pathways to Growth



Part 1

What is culture

Our Current Conversation

- Focused on Race and Ethnicity
 - Race is based on phenotypic features, primarily skin color
 - Ethnicity is a grouping of people who identify with each other on the basis of shared attributes that distinguish them from other groups such as a common set of traditions, ancestry, language, history, society, culture, nation, religion, or social treatment within their residing area
- Typically, individuals identify with their country of origin and ethnicity (Lewis, 2000)
- Are the terms Latino or Asian meaningful?

Let's Start with a Wider Lens

- How does
 - A child growing up in US, with dark skin color categorized by US census as 'black American' (race)
 - but may be Jamaican American (ethnicity)
 - and is a fourth-generation immigrant, her cultural heritage is 'American' (culture)
- See herself?
- How might it influence her receiving help?

What is Culture

"What comes to your mind when you hear the word culture?"

Culture is

- It is way of life, especially as it relates to the socially transmitted habits, customs, traditions, and beliefs that characterize a particular group of people at a particular time.
- It includes the behaviors, actions, practices, attitudes, norms and values, communications (language), patterns, traits, etiquette, spirituality, concepts of health and healing, superstitions, and institutions of a racial, ethnic, religious, or social group.
- It is the lens through which we look at the world

(Edwards, Ellis, Ko, Saifer, & Stuczynski 2011)

Under Our Radar

 Our own culture is often hidden from us, and we frequently describe it as "the way things are"

 As members of a majority cultural group, it may be difficult to identify certain values and norms of behavior as being connected to cultural background

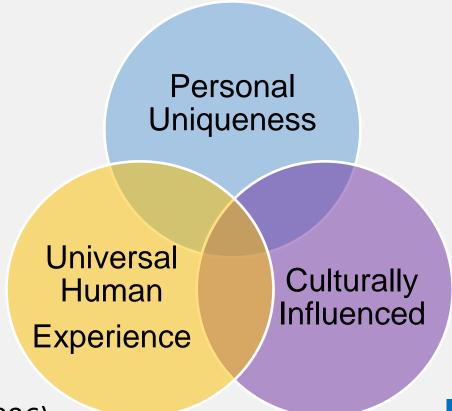
Is every interaction cross-cultural?



Cultural Pothole



Three dimensions



(Marsella et al., 1996)

Universal dimensions

- 1. Biological features
 - Basic needs: food, reproduction, physical comfort, safety, movement, growth, health, awareness of mortality

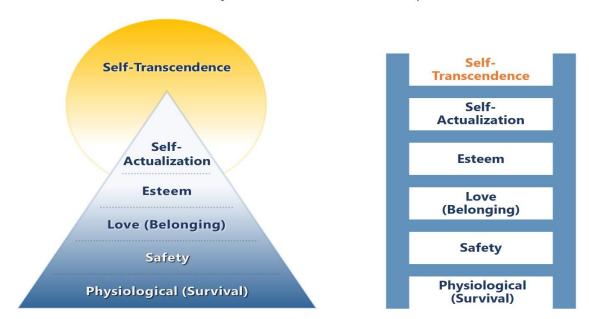
2. Emotions

- Happiness, sadness, fear, anger, disgust, contempt, surprise, envy, excitement, boredom, shame, guilt, love, hate
- Physical expression of some emotions (facial expressions, laughter, crying, etc.)
- Empathy

Maslow

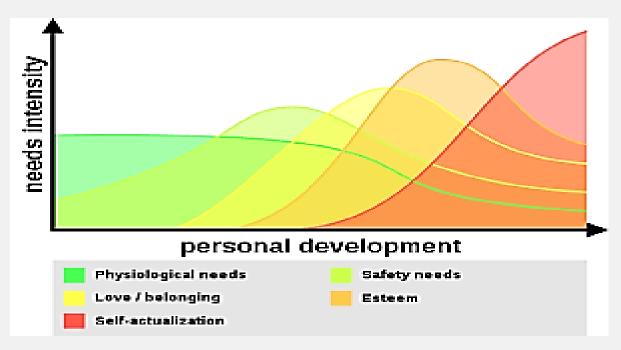


Revised Pyramid & Ladder Visual Interpretation



Visual conceptual adaptation of Maslow, A. H. (1969). Theory Z. The Journal of Transpersonal Psychology, 1(2), 31-47.

Maslow Never Created a Pyramid



Maslow is adamant that "any behavior tends to be determined by several or all of the basic needs simultaneously rather than by only one of them (Maslow, 1943)" (Bridgman et al., 2018, pp. 90-91).

Culture Influences Universal Experiences

- Universal capacity to experience and express basic emotions (e.g. Izard, 1994)
 - Joy, fear, anger, sadness, disgust, shame, guilt
- Strongly challenged (e.g. Russell, 1994)
- All humans have capacity to experience and express fear, helplessness, horror
- Although, cultural factors may influence likelihood that fear will be evoked or expressed

Cultural Influences

3. Social constructs

- Family, territorial, and other groups; in-group/outgroup distinction
- Marriage; rules and customs governing sex
- Status and roles; division of labor
- Special occasions, rituals, rites of passage, mourning
- Trade and gift-giving
- Law, government and leadership
- Art, music, dance, poetry, games, play
- Religious and supernatural beliefs

Cultural Influences

4. Values

- Sense of right and wrong; conscience
- Justice; reciprocity positive (Golden Rule) and negative (retaliation, redress of wrongs)
- Honesty (or the appearance thereof)
- Avoidance of conflict, condemnation of violence
- Commitment to something greater than the self (e.g. state, community, cause, religion)
- Self-respect, but with humility, self-discipline, & accountability
- Service to humankind; helping others
- Respect and caring for people, other living things, and environment

Sources: Brown, 1991; Kinnier et al., 2000; Malinoski, 1960 (cited in Brown, 1991, pp. 66-67); Matsumoto et al., 2000; McCrae, 2000; Moore et al., 1999

3 Levels Cultural

Surface Culture – What you can see – The Tree

 Elements of culture such as language, food, dress including hair style, folklore, art, music, literature, housing, holidays & celebrations

Shallow Culture – Unspoken rules/norms about behavior & relationships –The Roots

 Displays of emotions, attitudes towards elders and raising children, concepts of time, verbal and nonverbal communication like eye contact, understanding of hierarchy, gender, privacy, work & money, who is trusted source of information, honesty & integrity

Deep Culture - Challenging to uncover - Core Culture - The Soil

 Underlying values and notions of truth, identity, and society that govern our worldview (unconscious assumptions). It also contains the cosmology that guides ethics, spirituality, health, and theories of group harmony



Personal Reflection

- How would you describe your culture to someone from another culture?
 - Cultural Tree (what is easy to see)
 - Cultural Roots (what is underneath)
 - Cultural Soil (what is deeply held)



Our Personal Uniqueness

Our Lens and Filters are Created by

- Experiences
 - Personal
 - Family
 - Cultural (Current and Historical)
 - Cultural Context
- Expectations
- Beliefs
- Memories
- Stories

Effect How We See the World

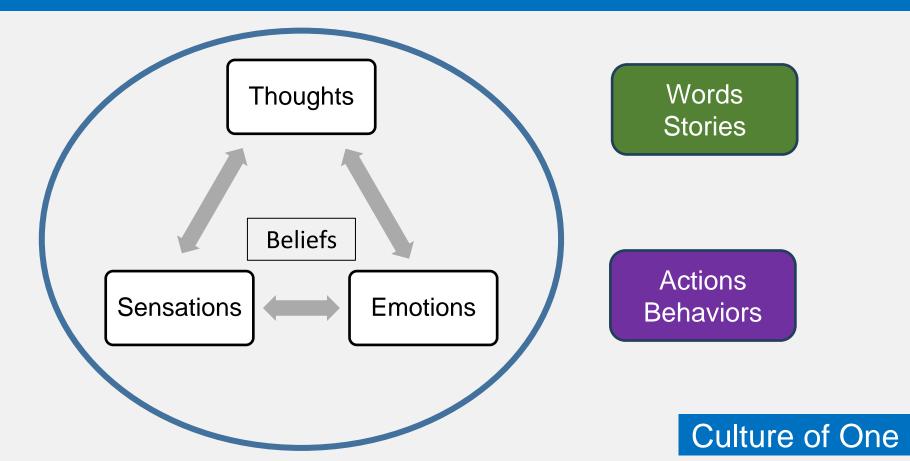


Our Lens and Filters Create Our Bubble of Perception





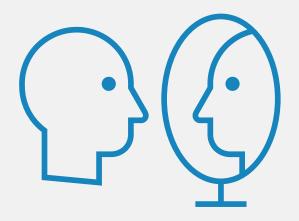
Looking into Our Inner World



Looking into a Mirror

Explore our

- Experiences
 - Personal
 - Family
 - Cultural (Current and Historical)
 - Cultural Context
- Expectations
- Beliefs
- Memories
- Stories



My Cultural Journey - Childhood

- Born in Bombay (Mumbai), India
- Immigrated to US at 18 month (1st Generation Immigrant/Attachment Disruption)
- Lived in Cleveland, Ohio
- Frequent trips back to India 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 17 (Seeing suffering)
- Tight-knit Progressive Indian Community (No native language)
- Mother 1st surgeon at the Cleveland Clinic (Women's rights)
- Father Engineer who worked at GE for 25 years (Systems approach QI)
- My parents experienced Partition of India, and my grandparents lost a everything and re-built their lives in their 50s (Family's story of resiliency)
- Our "Housekeeper" was a significant family member

My Cultural Journey – Education and Work

- Public School in the Suburbs of Cleveland
- College Anthropology Major (Culture and Covert Inequality)
- Field Working the CDC in STD Prevention (Health Inequality)
- Congressional Commission Infant Mortality (+ Gender communication style)
- Medical School (2nd Generation MD) (Study some TCM and Mind/Body)
- Pediatric Residency Cincinnati, OH (Population Health)
- Fellowship & MPH Research in Boston (Culture and ADHD) (Herbert Benson)
- Asthma & Chronic Illness in San Diego (Health Inequality)
- Studied with don Miguel Ruiz (former Neurosurgeon and Shaman)
- Yoga Teacher Training
 - Development and Behavioral Services in San Diego

My Cultural Journey - Personal

- Seen as an East Indian Immigrant (others often confused by my origins/ethnicity)
- Married Late 44
- My wife biologically is Japanese/Irish, but her mother remarried, and she grew up culturally Japanese
- 3 Stepsons
 - 1 Latino/Japanese/Irish
 - 2 Native American/Japanese/Irish
- First dog German Shepard who had pet rabbits
- Currently, my youngest son's rescue dog (feral)
- 7 Chickens

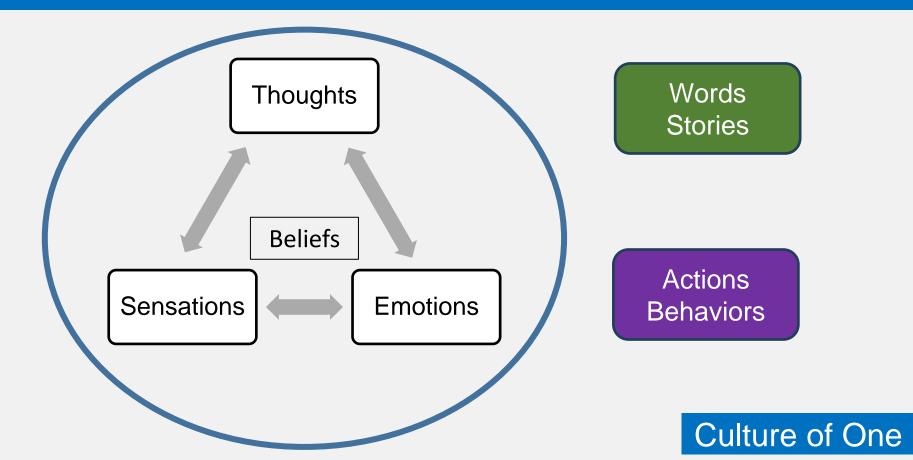
My Race/Ethnicity Journey

- 1st Generation Immigrant Social inequity in India helped me see it in US
 - O Parents' knowledge of US culture/He is not of our religion/Insults after Gulf War 1
- College Where are you from? Health Disparities Drive While Black
- CDC STD Intervention Counselor (Gay and Multi-ethnic communities)
- National Commission to Prevent Infant Mortality (All female/multi-ethnic office)
- Medical School Watched while at a store, always
- Fellowship When did your parents have the "talk" with you? And the Black Tax
- Annie E Casey training colleagues still putting up with the unacceptable
- My wife's step-father was at Manzanar internment camp
- My Step-Sons' Native American History
- Our current racial reckoning
- AAPI Fund at SD Foundation

My Lens and Filters

- Relationships are central to everything (especially family)
- Resilience
- Indian-ish
- Cultural
- Inequality and justice race/ethnicity and gender
- Clinical Western (Allopathic) trained open to other traditions
- Developmental Attachment Regulation
- Trauma
- Family Support
- Strengths based
- Nurture throughout the lifespan

Looking into Our Inner World



Reflection - Looking Through a Window

I shared 4 windows into my world What is your view of me, now? What changed? Why?

We can only have a window into another person's world

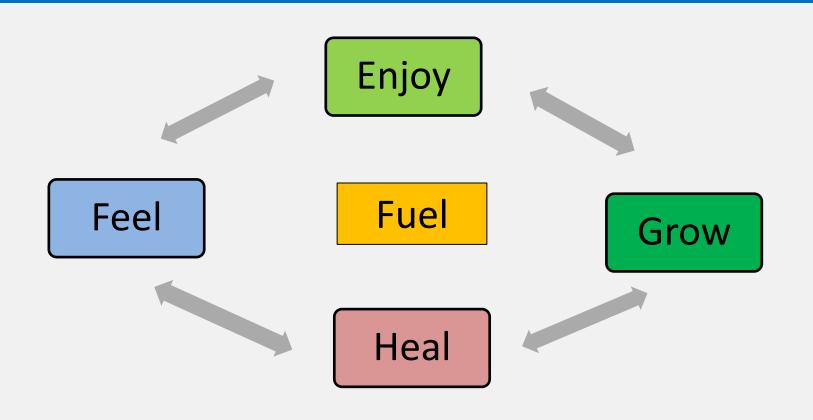
We can see only a part of another's world



Part 2

Now, it's your turn

Emotions as a Pathways to Growth



Self-Regulation

- The ability to understand and manage your behaviour and your reactions
 - Noticing and tracking changes in our environment
 - Understanding our feelings and reactions
 - Comparing our behavior to our self-determined level of acceptable control
 - Adjusting our behavior to return to that level of control
- Emotional regulation is the processes individuals use to manage and respond to their emotional experiences in appropriate and adaptive ways.

What Emotions May Arise?

What emotions may be evoked in conversations when exploring our culture?

- Fear
- Anger
- Guilt
- Shame
- Loss/Grief
- Sad

- Surprise
- Joy
- Amazed
- Proud
- Excited
- Funny

Group Reflection

- What other emotions may arise?
- How do emotions show up for you?

Loss and Grief

- People fear loss more than change
 - Loss of control
 - Loss of certainty
 - Loss of knowing/being right
 - Loss of competence
 - Loss of comfort
- The pain of grief is compounded by unresolved grief that has not been processed

Co-Regulation

- Is warm and responsive interactions that provide support and that help someone understand, express, and modulate his or her feelings, thoughts, and behaviors
- Has an aspect of holding space sense of safety/being heard
- Can you remember helping someone else regulate? A child, a loved one, a colleague, a client?
- We release positive neurotransmitter and emotions when we do!

Regulation Help Us Reflect

Relationships create resiliency (strength) by developing the capacity to regulate, reflect, and reframe

Relationships

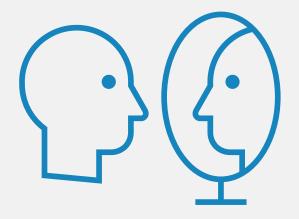
Regulation – Reflection – Resilience Reframing

It is said that we learn from experience when in truth, we learn from reflecting on our experiences. Kristie Brandt, CNM, DNP

Looking into a Mirror

Explore our

- Experiences
 - Personal
 - Family
 - Cultural (Current and Historical)
 - Cultural Context
- Expectations
- Beliefs
- Memories
- Stories



Personal Reflection

- Reflect on "What created your personal uniqueness?"
 - Your childhood? Your family? Your community?
 Your experiences? Your education? Your work?
 Your inter-generational history?
- Can you identify some of your lenses and filters that influence how you see the world?

Breakout Session #1

- We are going to break into groups of 4-5 and take a Personal Cultural Journey
- First, introduce yourself and
- Share an aspect about "What created your personal uniqueness?"
- Can you identify some of your lenses and filters that influence how you see the world?

De-Briefing Your Journey

- What did you learn about yourself?
- How did it feel to share your story with someone else?
- Do you feel closer to the person whose story you heard?
- Was there enough time?

Personal Reflection

- When does the culture of your family give you strength?
- When has the culture of your family limited you?
- Where have you not fit in with your culture of origin?

Remember to Breath



My Brother – Same Culture?



Differences Between and Within

Members of the same culture vary widely in their beliefs and actions. We all have unique identities that we develop within our cultures, but these identities are not fixed or static. This is the reason that stereotypes do not hold up: **no two individuals from any culture are exactly alike.**

Ahearn et al. (2002)

Personal Reflection

- Think of a family member who your personal uniqueness overlaps with?
- Think of a family member who your personal uniqueness does not overlap with?

What Created Cultural Gaps?



What Other Gaps Besides

- Race
- Language
- Nationality
- Immigration
- Religion
- Age/Generation
- Gender
- Sexual orientation

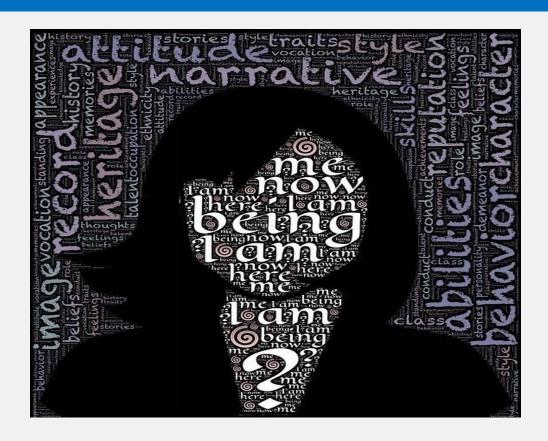
- Income level
- Education
- Occupation
- Military Service
- Where you grew up
- Marriage/Long term partner
- Children
- Pets

What else creates potential gaps?

Personal Reflection

Where have you seen and/or experienced cultural gaps?

Identity

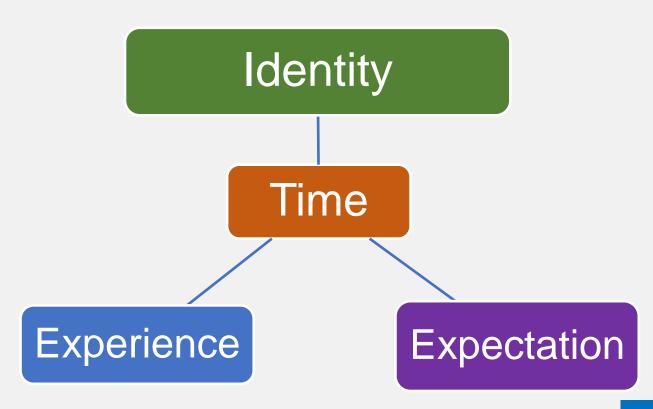


Refers to properties to which we feel a special sense of attachment or ownership.

Consists of those properties she takes to "define her as a person" or "make her the person she is", and which distinguish her from others.

Personality traits abilities, likes and dislikes, your belief system or moral code, and the things that motivate you — these all contribute to self-image or your unique identity as a person.

Identity and Time



Personal Reflection

 What do you most identify with in your unique personal culture?

De-Identifying from Identity

- Working with don Miguel Ruiz Recapitulation exercise - we wrote our personal story so many times as a process of becoming less identified with our story
- What are the benefits of being less identified with your own story
 - One of the 4 Agreements Don't Take Things
 Personally
 - Being less defensive, more open to others

Our Sense of Identity and

Connection/Belonging are also created by

- Race
- Language
- **Nationality**
- **Immigration**
- Religion
- Age/Generation
- Gender
- Sexual orientation

- Income level
 - Education
 - Occupation
- Military Service
- Where you grew up
- Marriage/Long term partner
- Children
- Pets

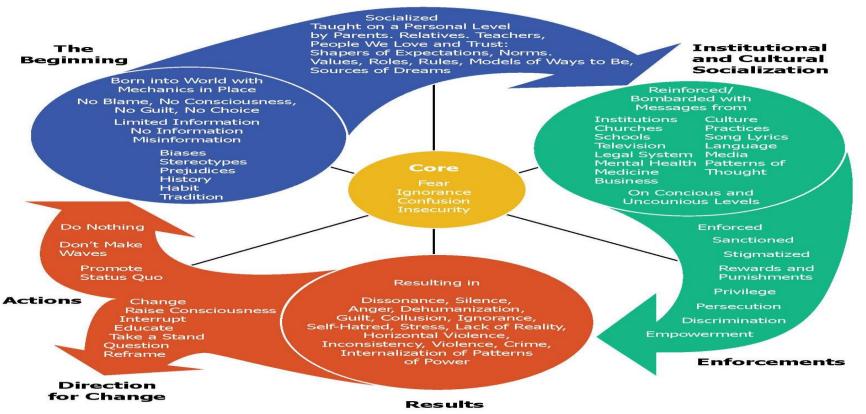
What else creates a sense of connection?

Part 3

Enculturation and Socialization

Cycle of Socialization

First Socialization



Harro, B. (2000). The Cycle of Socialization. In M. Adams, W. Blumenfeld, R. Castaneda, H. Hackman, M. Peters. & X. Zuniga (Eds.), Readings for diversity and social justice, pp. 16-21. New York: Routledge

The Beginning

- Born into World with Mechanics in Place
- No Blame, No Consciousness, No Guilt, No Choice
- Information No/Limited/Misinformation
 - Biases
 - Stereotypes
 - Prejudices
 - History
 - Habit
 - Tradition

First Socialization

- Socialized By People We Love and Trust:
- Taught on a Personal Level by Parents, Relatives, Teachers, Peers, Mentors
 - Shapers of Expectations, Norms, Values, Roles, Rules,
 Models of Ways to Be, Sources of Dreams
- Reinforced by group affiliations (who you hang out with that is taught the same message)

Personal Reflection

- What messages did you receive and from whom?
- Consider your First Socialization
 - Taught on a Personal Level by Parents, Relatives, Teachers, Peers, Mentors
 - Shapers of Expectations, Norms, Values, Roles,
 Rules, Models of Ways to Be, Sources of Dreams
 - Reinforced by group affiliations (who you hang out with that is taught the same message)

Institutional and Cultural Socialization

Reinforced/ Bombarded with Messages from

- Institutions
- Culture Practices
- Churches
- Businesses
- Schools
- Song Lyrics

- Television
- Language
- Legal System
- Media
- Mental Health
- Medicine
- On Conscious and Unconscious Levels
- These perceptions become normalized; you do not question the way things are
 Culture of One

Personal Reflection

- What messages did you receive and from whom?
- Consider Institutional and Cultural Socialization
 - Institutions, Culture Practices, Churches, Businesses,
 Schools, Legal System, Mental Health, Medicine
 - Television, Language, Media, Song Lyrics

Enforcements

- Rewards & punishments, support & stigmas
 - You receive positive messages when you act according to what you are taught even if it isn't truth
 - You receive negative messages when you question the status quo
- Enforced vs Sanctioned
- Stigmatized vs Rewarded
- Punished vs Privileged
- Persecution/Discrimination vs Empowerment

Results

- Internal feelings and social standing
 - "Normal:" confidence, security, autonomy, access to opportunities
 - "Abnormal:" shame, silence, isolation, anger, stress, barriers to achieve
- Dissonance, Silence, Anger, Dehumanization, Guilt, Collusion, Ignorance, Self-Hatred, Stress, Lack of Reality, Horizontal Violence, Inconsistency, Violence, Crime, Internalization of Patterns of Power

Personal Reflection

- What Enforcements have you experienced?
- What either made you go along or rebel?
- How did those situations or expectations make you feel? (Results)

Remember to Breath



Actions

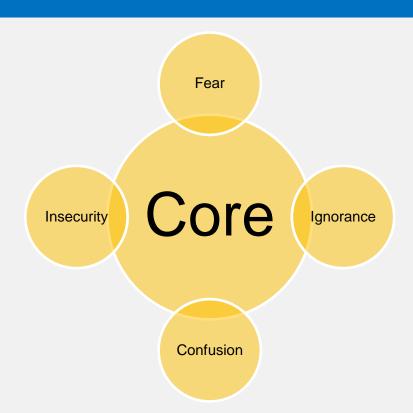
1) Continue back to "The Beginning" and perpetuate biases, stereotypes, norms, histories, habits & traditions

- Do Nothing
- Don't Make Waves
- Promote Status Quo

- 2) Break the Cycle--Cycle of Liberation
 - Change
 - Raise Consciousness
 - Interrupt
 - Educate
 - Take a Stand
 - Question
 - Reframe

Core

- Why do we go along with what we are socially taught?
 - We know what it feels like to be isolated
 - We are scared of what we don't know

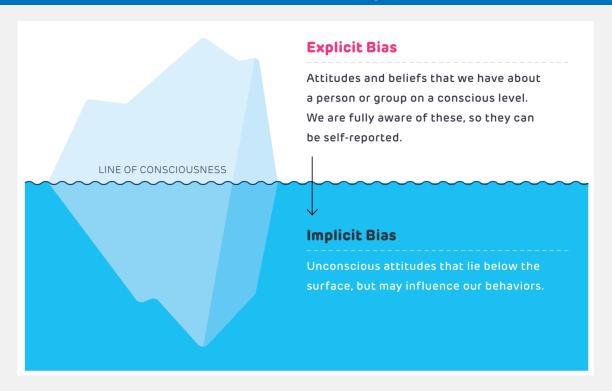


Biologically the need to belong = Survival

Personal Reflection

- Can you remember times when you went along with what you were socially taught?
- Can you remember times when you did not go along with what you were socially taught?
- Can you see how powerful our social conditioning is?
 (Our need to belong)

Bias – Explicit and Implicit



- Individual
- Institutional
- Internalized

Does the Cycle of Socialization help you understand implicit bias develops?

Remember to Breath



Group Reflection

- What did you learn from the Cycle of Socialization?
- Reflect on "What has shaped your beliefs about belonging and mattering through the lens of the Cycle of Socialization?"
 - Your experiences? Your friendships?
 - Your family? Your community?
 - Your education? Your work?
 - Social and cultural institutions?
 - o Media?

Part 4

Moving toward US (Humanity)

Our Sense of Identity and

Connection/Belonging are also created by

- Race
- Language
- **Nationality**
- **Immigration**
- Religion
- Age/Generation
- Gender
- Sexual orientation

- Income level
 - Education
 - Occupation
- Military Service
- Where you grew up
- Marriage/Long term partner
- Children
- Pets

What else creates a sense of connection?

Personal Reflection

 What do you identify with that gives you a sense of belonging?

Nurture Frame to DEI Forward

DEI Framework	Maslow	Nurture Ler		
Safety missing	Safety/Physiologic	Safetv		

Diversity Self Actualization Self Transcendence

Equity

Inclusion

Esteem

Love/Belonging

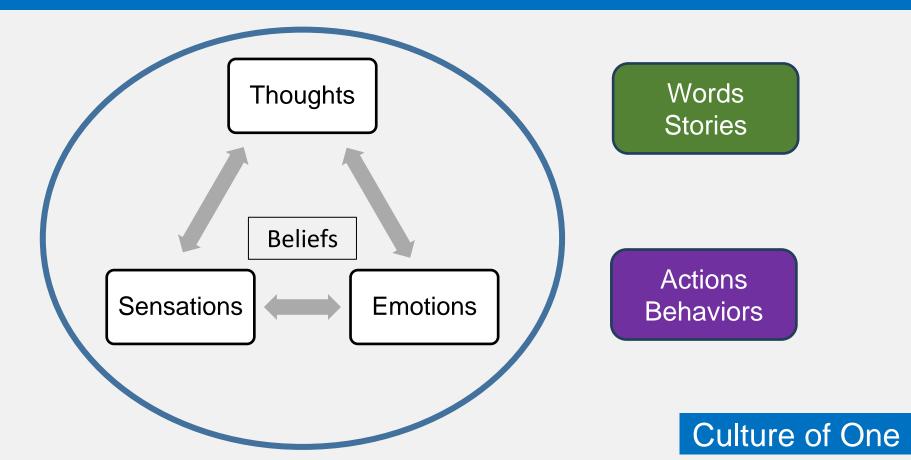
Mattering Love/Belonging

Dignity

Building Bridges



Looking into Our Inner World



Bridging Different Worlds

 Relationships would be based on two-way communication, cooperation, and coordination, and also on collaboration

 Breakdowns are more often to differing needs, values, and levels of trust than a lack of interest or unwillingness

Our Current Challenge

Level	Needs	Values	Trust
Individual/ Family			
Workplace/ Community			
USA			
Humanity			

Is every interaction cross-cultural?



Self-Awareness

- What are our personal needs, values, attitudes, beliefs, biases, and behaviors
- How do they influence (consciously or unconsciously) our interactions with other people?
- What are our assumptions and expectations for other people's behavior?
- How does our level of trust impact our perceptions and interactions?
- How does our level of stress impact our perceptions and interactions?

 Culture of One

Assumptions

"Don't make assumptions, have the courage to ask questions" don Miguel Ruiz – the 4 Agreements

- Making assumptions happens automatically, believing your assumptions becomes a choice when you train yourself to see them
- First you must become aware of your assumption (or implicit belief/bias), then you can reflect
- Maybe you choose to re-frame your underlying belief

Reflection Promotes Growth

Relationships create resiliency (strength) by developing the capacity to regulate, reflect, and reframe

Regulation – Reflection – Reflection – Reframing

It is said that we learn from experience when in truth, we learn from reflecting on our experiences. Kristie Brandt, CNM, DNP

Bridges to Other People

- Build trust
- Learn about other people their needs, ways of responding, what their behavior is saying
- Ask with openness and genuine curiosity
- Set the expectation and check if it is understood
- Encourage two-way communication
- Focus on strengths
- Create positive moments, memories, and stories
- Create a sense of us (belonging and mattering)

Safety & Trust are Foundational

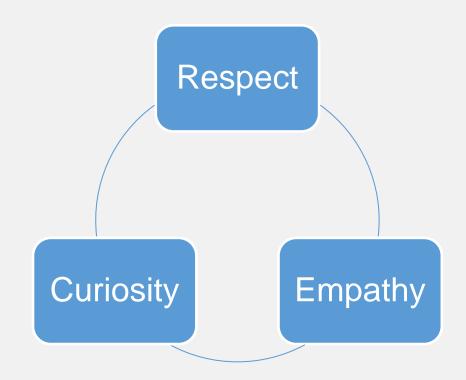
- What makes you feel safe?
- What makes another person feel safe?
- What creates trust?
- How do you know when you are trusted?
- What helps another person to feel heard, seen, and "felt" by you?
- What helps another person feel important to you? (Mattering and Belonging)

Trust

- Benevolence: The degree to which the other party takes your best interests to heart and acts to protect them
- Reliability: The extent to which you can depend upon another party to come through for you, to act consistently, and to follow through
- Competence: Belief in the other party's ability to perform the tasks required by his or her position
- Honesty: The degree to which the other person or institution demonstrates integrity, represents situations fairly, and speaks truthfully to others
- Openness: The extent to which the other party welcomes communication and shares information

Cycle of Communication

- Willingness
- Openness
- Humility
- Understanding



Nonverbal Communication

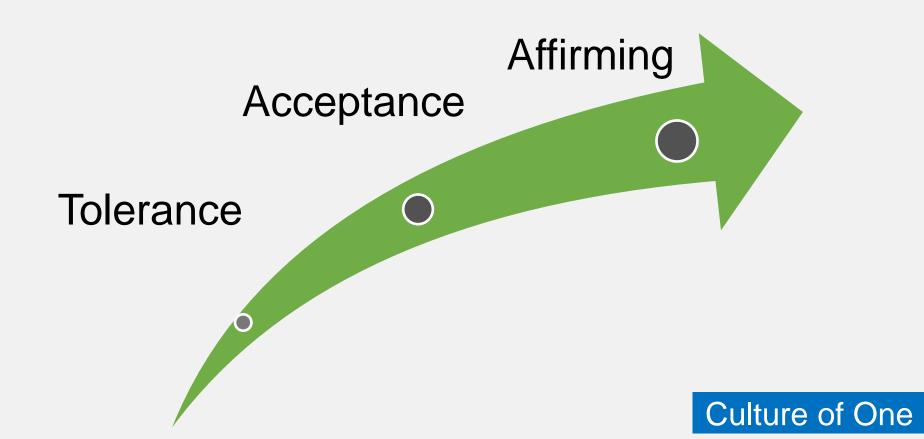


7% Words

38% What You Hear

55% What You See or Feel

The Need to be Seen and Heard

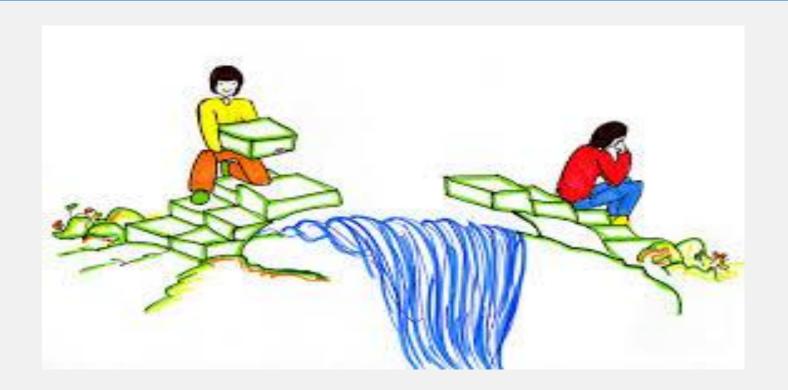


Group Reflection

What Can You Do
When You Step Into a
Cultural Pothole?



Your Half of the Relationship



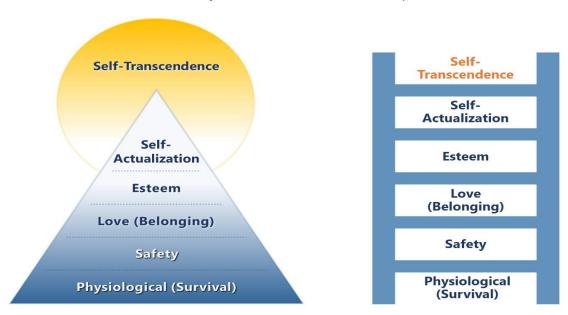
Our Current Challenge

Level	Needs	Values	Trust
Individual/ Family			
Workplace/ Community			
USA			
Humanity			

Maslow – Needs

Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Revised Pyramid & Ladder Visual Interpretation



Visual conceptual adaptation of Maslow, A. H. (1969). Theory Z. The Journal of Transpersonal Psychology, 1(2), 31-47.

Group Reflection - Values

- What are "American Values"
 - Majority culture
 - Minority cultures
 - Unfilled Promise of US
 - Unhealed wounds (ruptures)
- What are common human values?

Remember to Breath



Group Reflection Building Trust

- How do we do we build trust?
 - Community level
 - County level
 - Level of Humanity

Possible Solutions

- Newborn Support Teams
- Change childcare to community of caring adults
- Re-think Schools Community School Model
- Creating a Service Corp bringing young adults together to improve our country and meeting people from different backgrounds
- Travel with home stays
- End of Life Care

Closing Thoughts





Thanks for joining us. WHAT'S NEXT?

- Survey and certificate in the chat now
 - LCSWs, LPCCs, LMFTs, and LEPs complete additional survey section to receive CEUs
- Follow-up email with resources within two days
- Watch your inbox for the next issue of CalTrin Connect



